

GUIDED READING

South Carolina: **Our History, Our Home**

Chapter 13: The Transition Twenties and Depression Thirties

Section 1 The Twenties: An Era of Transition

1. Industrial Revolution
2. mass, consumer goods
3. installment plan
4. materialism
5. rural, industry
6. media, blending, cultural
7. jazz, blues, ragtime
8. Roaring Twenties
9. women, dress, behavior, flappers
10. laws, reduction, leisure
11. Spectator, baseball
12. literature
13. African, Harlem Renaissance
14. South, Literary
15. poems, poet laureate
16. novels
17. Rural, South Carolina, moral
18. cities, evil, low
19. blue laws, prohibition
20. code, conduct, Ku Klux Klan
21. new, controlling, Jews, immigrants
22. Upcountry
23. alcoholic
24. violated, all
25. repealed

Section 2 The Economy: From Hard Times to Desperate Times

1. agricultural, prices
2. plague, boll weevils
3. third, farmers, drought
4. farms, wearing out, Topsoil, eroding, fertilizer
5. Great Migration, better, more

Name _____ Class _____ Date _____

6. Blacks, north, utopia, discrimination
7. vote, political
8. textile, grew
9. tax breaks, safety, sanitation
10. cheap
11. hours, work
12. electricity, water
13. factories, losing
14. speeding, number
15. protests, strikes, much work
16. stock market, Great Depression
17. incomes, buy, producing
18. overproduction, layoffs, slowdown
19. unemployed

Section 3 The New Deal

1. Herbert Hoover
2. Republicans, blame
3. Franklin D. Roosevelt, elected, landslide
4. New Deal
5. banking, holiday
6. closed, reopened
7. FDIC, guarantees, deposits
8. Relieving, financial, work
9. money
10. Relief
11. Recovery
12. Reform, did not
13. CCC, men, relief, conservation
14. forests, trees, prevent, soil, parks
15. Paris, Myrtle Beach
16. PWA, schools, courthouses, community
17. WPA, hospitals, highways, airports
18. teachers
19. unions
20. New Deal, rules, standards, labor
21. Textile, Strike, force
22. closed
23. killed
24. lost

Name _____ Class _____ Date _____

25. rehired, signed, agreement not, join
26. organize
27. collective bargaining, wages, strength, only
28. Santee Cooper, utility, electrical, biggest, project
29. forty, minimum
30. important, Social Security Act, retirement

Section 4 Politics of the Twenties and Thirties

1. Solid South, only
2. every, elected, official, Democrat
3. Richards, road
4. approve, bond issue
5. borrowed, build, use, paying off
6. Cotton Ed, opposed, power, size, federal
7. governor, labor, workers' compensation
8. Byrnes, influential, political
9. senator, justice, secretary, state, governor
10. Roosevelt, New Deal
11. write, laws
12. Santee Cooper, funds
13. Bethune, Colored Women, founder
14. adviser, housing, ownership, director, consultant, Charter